Physics
OSAKA UNIVERSITY

B中間子のチャームを含まない タウオニック崩壊への新しい物理の寄与

田中 実

阪大理

共同研究者 渡邉諒太郎 (Montreal)

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$\bar{B} \to D^{(*)}\tau\bar{\nu}$

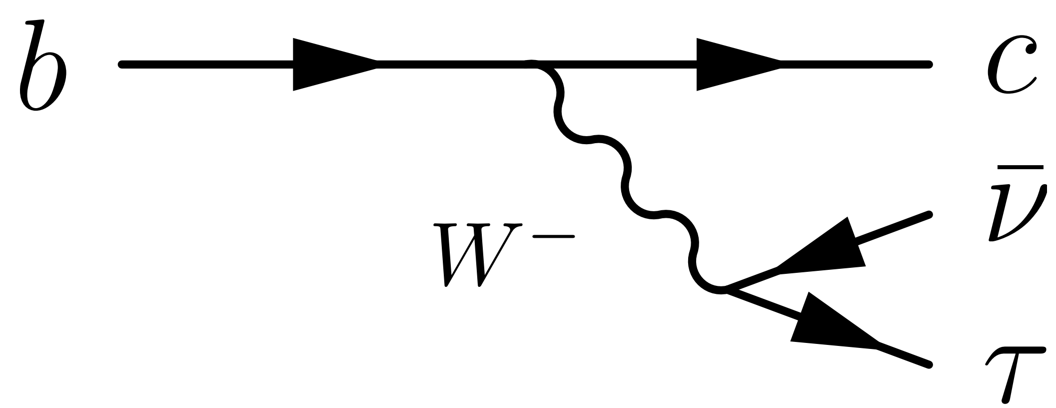
Br ~ 0.7+1.3 % in the SM

Not rare, but two or more missing neutrinos

Data available since 2007 (Belle, BABAR, LHCb)

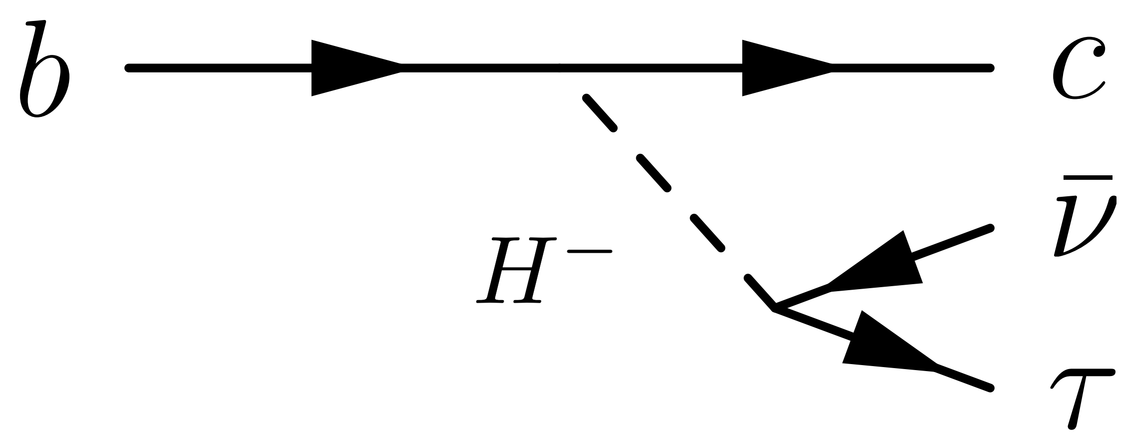
Theoretical motivation

W.S. Hou and B. Grzadkowski (1992)



SM: gauge coupling

lepton universality



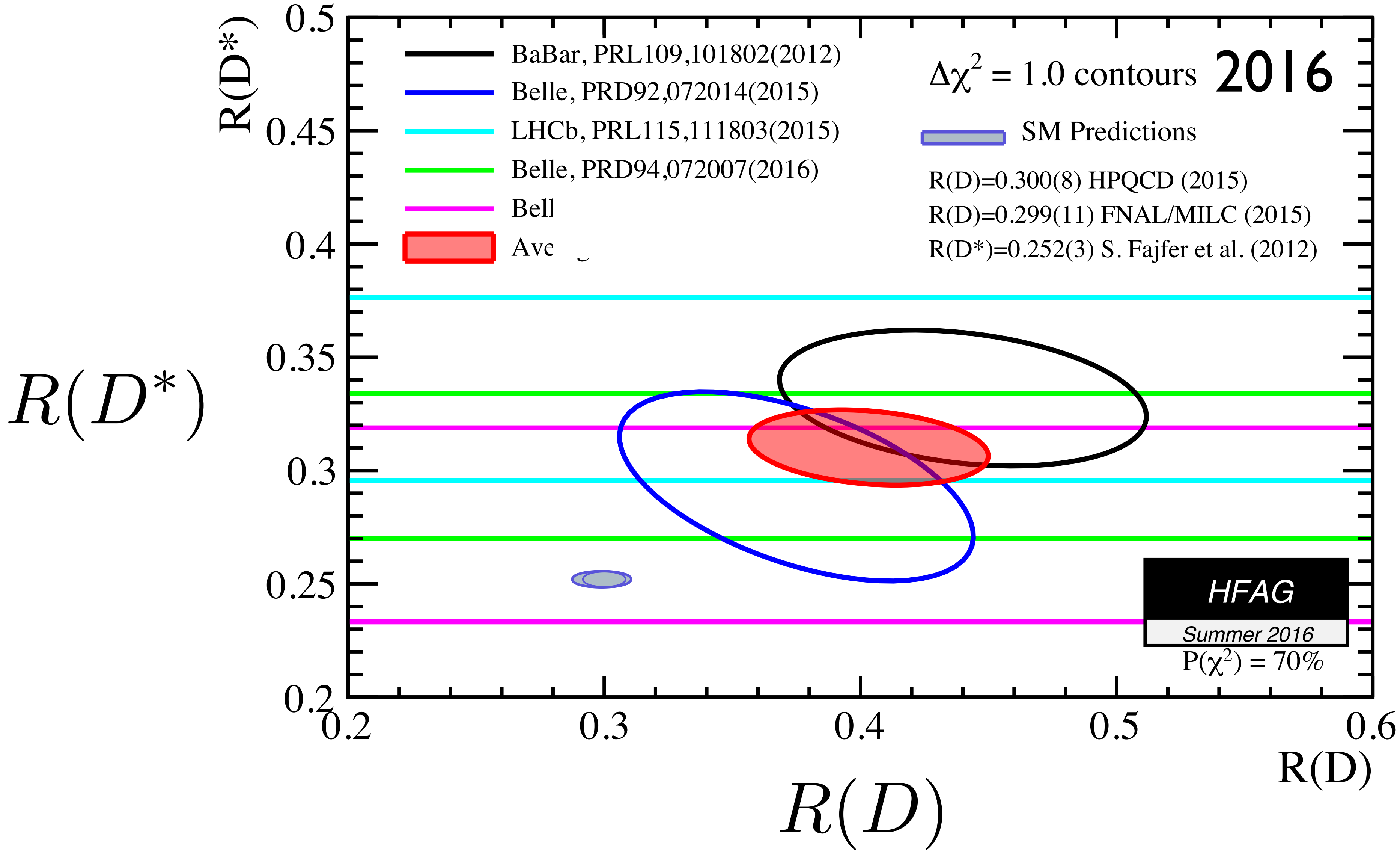
Type-II 2HDM (SUSY)

Yukawa coupling

$\propto m_b m_\tau \tan^2\beta$

Experiments

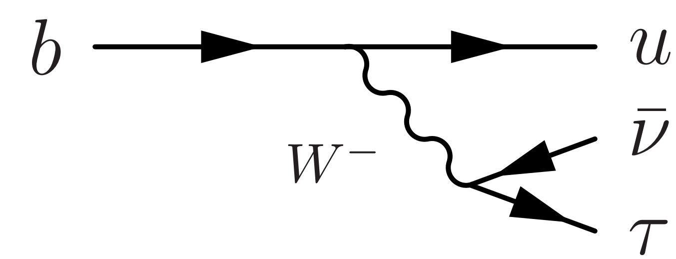
$$R(D^{(*)}) \equiv \frac{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B} \to D^{(*)}\tau\bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B} \to D^{(*)}\ell\bar{\nu}_\ell)}$$



$$R(D) = 0.403 \pm 0.040 \pm 0.024$$
$$R(D^*) = 0.310 \pm 0.015 \pm 0.008$$

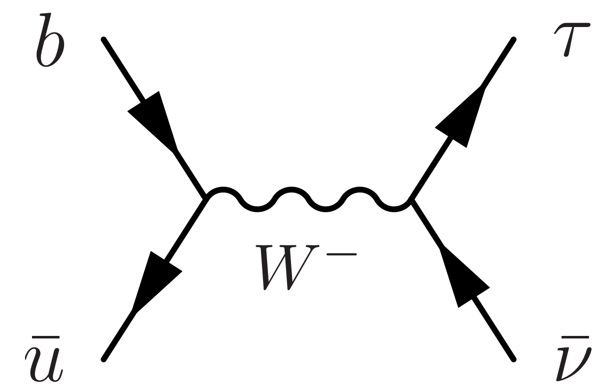
~3.9σ HFAG

What about $b \to u \tau \bar{\nu}$?



Semitauonic $\bar{B} \to (\pi, \rho, \cdots) \tau \bar{\nu}$

Pure tauonic $B^- \to \tau \bar{\nu}$



Experimental data

$$\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+ \tau^- \bar{\nu}) = (1.52 \pm 0.72 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$$

Belle 2015

$\sim 0.7 \times 10^{-4}$ in SM

a good target of Belle II

$$\mathcal{B}(B^- \to \tau^- \bar{\nu}) = (1.14 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$$

HFAG 2014

Model-independent analysis of $\bar{B} \to \pi\tau\bar{\nu}$

MT, R.Watanabe 1608.05207

Effective Lagrangian for $b \to u\tau\bar{\nu}$

$$-\mathcal{L}_{\rm eff} = 2\sqrt{2}G_F V_{ub}\Big[(1 + C_{V_1})\mathcal{O}_{V_1} + C_{V_2}\mathcal{O}_{V_2} + C_{S_1}\mathcal{O}_{S_1} + C_{S_2}\mathcal{O}_{S_2} + C_T\mathcal{O}_T\Big]$$

← SM

$\mathcal{O}_{V_1} = (\bar{u}\gamma^\mu P_L b)(\bar{\tau}\gamma_\mu P_L \nu_\tau)\,,$ SM-like, RPV, LQ,W’

$\mathcal{O}_{V_2} = (\bar{u}\gamma^\mu P_R b)(\bar{\tau}\gamma_\mu P_L \nu_\tau)\,,$ RH current

$\mathcal{O}_{S_1} = (\bar{u}P_R b)(\bar{\tau}P_L \nu_\tau)\,,$ charged Higgs II, RPV, LQ

$\mathcal{O}_{S_2} = (\bar{u}P_L b)(\bar{\tau}P_L \nu_\tau)\,,$ charged Higgs III, LQ

$\mathcal{O}_T = (\bar{u}\sigma^{\mu\nu} P_L b)(\bar{\tau}\sigma_{\mu\nu} P_L \nu_\tau)\,,$ LQ

$|V_{ub}|$ and form factors → uncertainty

$$R_\pi = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\tau^-\bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\ell^-\bar{\nu})}$$

smaller uncertainty

Form factors

Vector: $f_+(q^2),\ f_0(q^2)$

$$\langle\pi(p_\pi)|\bar{u}\gamma^\mu b|\bar{B}(p_B)\rangle = f_+(q^2)\left[(p_B+p_\pi)^\mu - \frac{m_B^2-m_\pi^2}{q^2}q^\mu\right] + f_0(q^2)\frac{m_B^2-m_\pi^2}{q^2}q^\mu$$

$\bar{B}\to\pi\ell\bar{\nu}$ exp. data + lattice Bailey et al. PRD92, 014024 (2015)

Scalar: $f_S(q^2)$

$$\langle\pi(p_\pi)|\bar{u}b|\bar{B}(p_B)\rangle = (m_B+m_\pi)f_S(q^2)$$

eq. of motion $f_S(q^2) = \dfrac{m_B-m_\pi}{m_b-m_u}f_0(q^2)$

$m_b \simeq 4.2\ \mathrm{GeV}$

Tensor: $f_T(q^2)$

$$\langle\pi(p_\pi)|\bar{u}\,i\sigma^{\mu\nu}\,b|B(p_B)\rangle = \frac{2}{m_B+m_\pi}f_T(q^2)\left[p_B^\mu p_\pi^\nu - p_B^\nu p_\pi^\mu\right]$$

lattice Bailey et al. PRL115, 152002 (2015)

Ratio of branching fraction

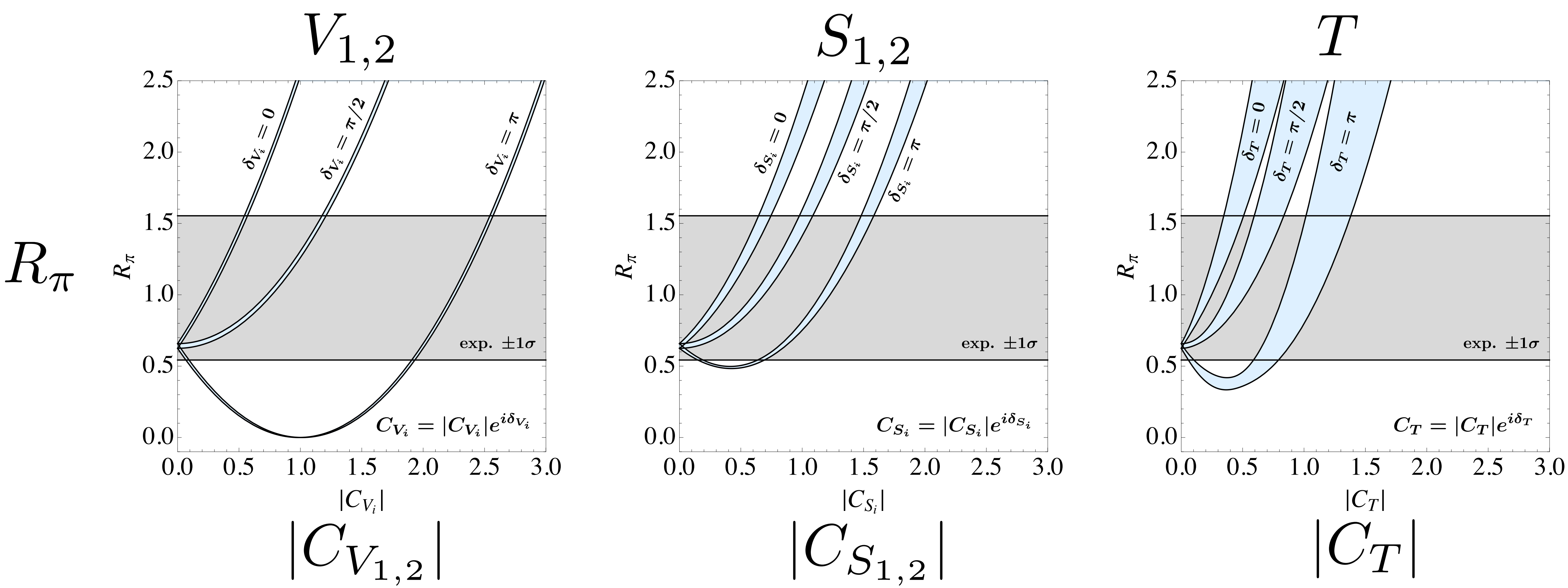
$$R_\pi = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\tau^-\bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\ell^-\bar{\nu})}$$

$$R_\pi^{\rm exp} = 1.05 \pm 0.51$$

$\mathcal{B}(B \to \pi\ell\bar{\nu}) = (1.45 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$

HFAG

$$R_\pi^{\rm SM} = 0.641 \pm 0.016$$



Pure- to semi- leptonic ratio

$B^- \to \tau^- \bar{\nu}$ **described by** $\mathcal{L}_{\rm eff}(b \to u\tau\bar{\nu})$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \to \tau\bar{\nu}_\tau) = \frac{\tau_{B^-} G_F^2 |V_{ub}|^2 f_B^2}{8\pi} m_B m_\tau^2 \left(1 - \frac{m_\tau^2}{m_B^2}\right)^2 |1 + r_{\rm NP}|^2$$

$$r_{\rm NP} = C_{V_1} - C_{V_2} + \frac{m_B^2}{m_b m_\tau}(C_{S_1} - C_{S_2})$$ No tensor contrib.

Uncertainties: $|V_{ub}|, \ f_B$

Taking a ratio to eliminate $|V_{ub}|$

$$R_{\rm ps} = \frac{\Gamma(B^- \to \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\Gamma(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell)} = \frac{\tau_{B^0}}{\tau_{B^-}} \frac{\mathcal{B}(B^- \to \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell)}$$

Fajfer et al. PRL109, 161801(2012)

\+ lattice $f_B = 192.0 \pm 4.3 \ {\rm MeV}$ FLAG 1607.00299

$R_{\rm ps}^{\rm SM} = 0.574 \pm 0.046$ $R_{\rm ps}^{\rm exp} = 0.73 \pm 0.14$

$\mathcal{B}(B^- \to \tau^- \bar{\nu}) = (1.14 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$

HFAG 2014

Another ratio

$$R_{\rm pl} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \to \tau\bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(B \to \mu\bar{\nu}_\mu)} = \frac{m_\tau^2}{m_\mu^2} \frac{(1 - m_\tau^2/m_B^2)^2}{(1 - m_\mu^2/m_B^2)^2} |1 + r_{\rm NP}|^2 \simeq 222\,|1 + r_{\rm NP}|^2$$

practically no uncertainty in the SM prediction

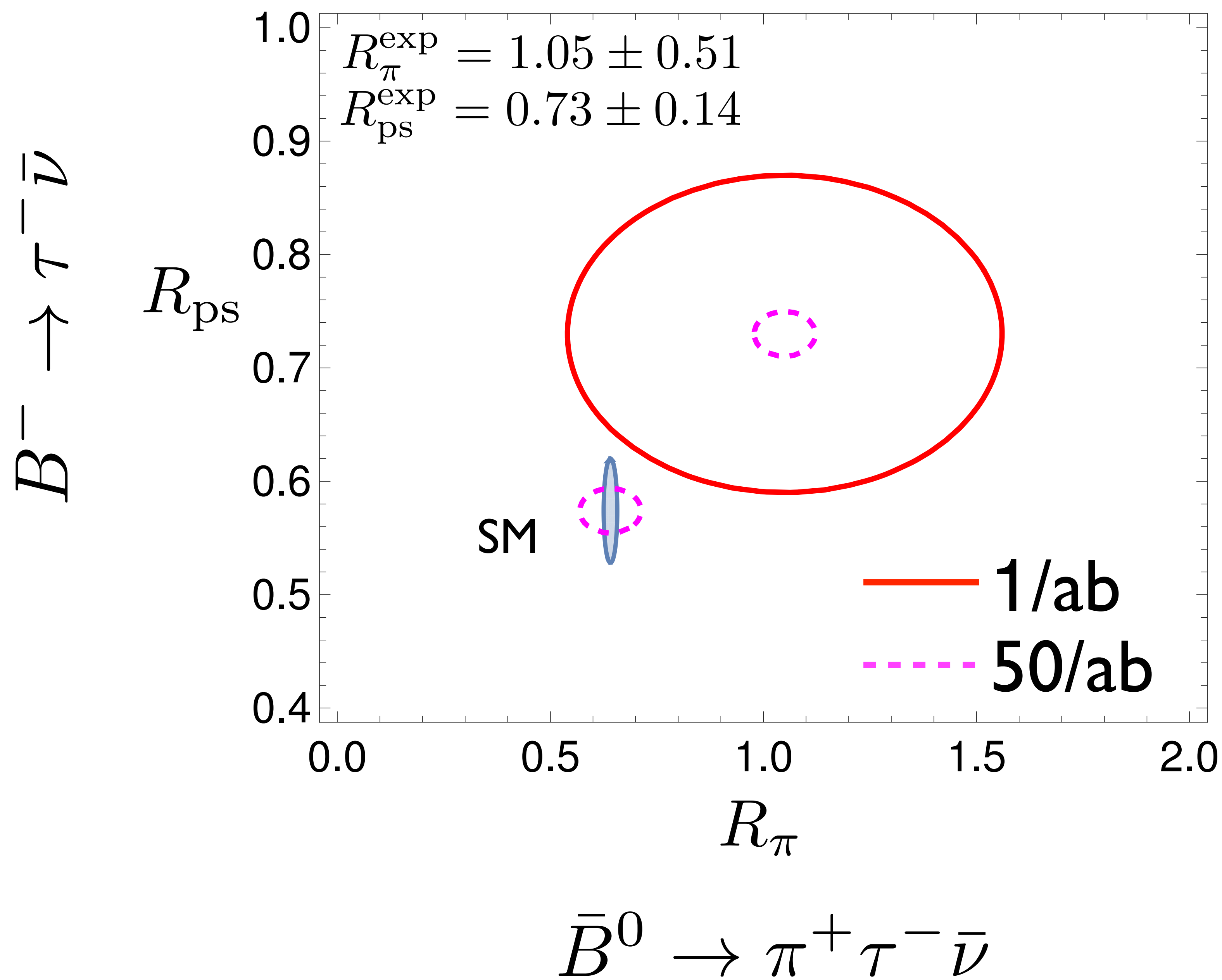
$$\mathcal{B}(B \to \mu\bar{\nu}_\mu)^{\rm exp.} < 1 \times 10^{-6} \ \text{ at } \ 90\% \ \text{ CL}$$ BaBar, Belle

$$\mathcal{B}(B \to \mu\bar{\nu}_\mu)^{\rm SM} = (0.41 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-6}$$

likely to be observed at Belle II

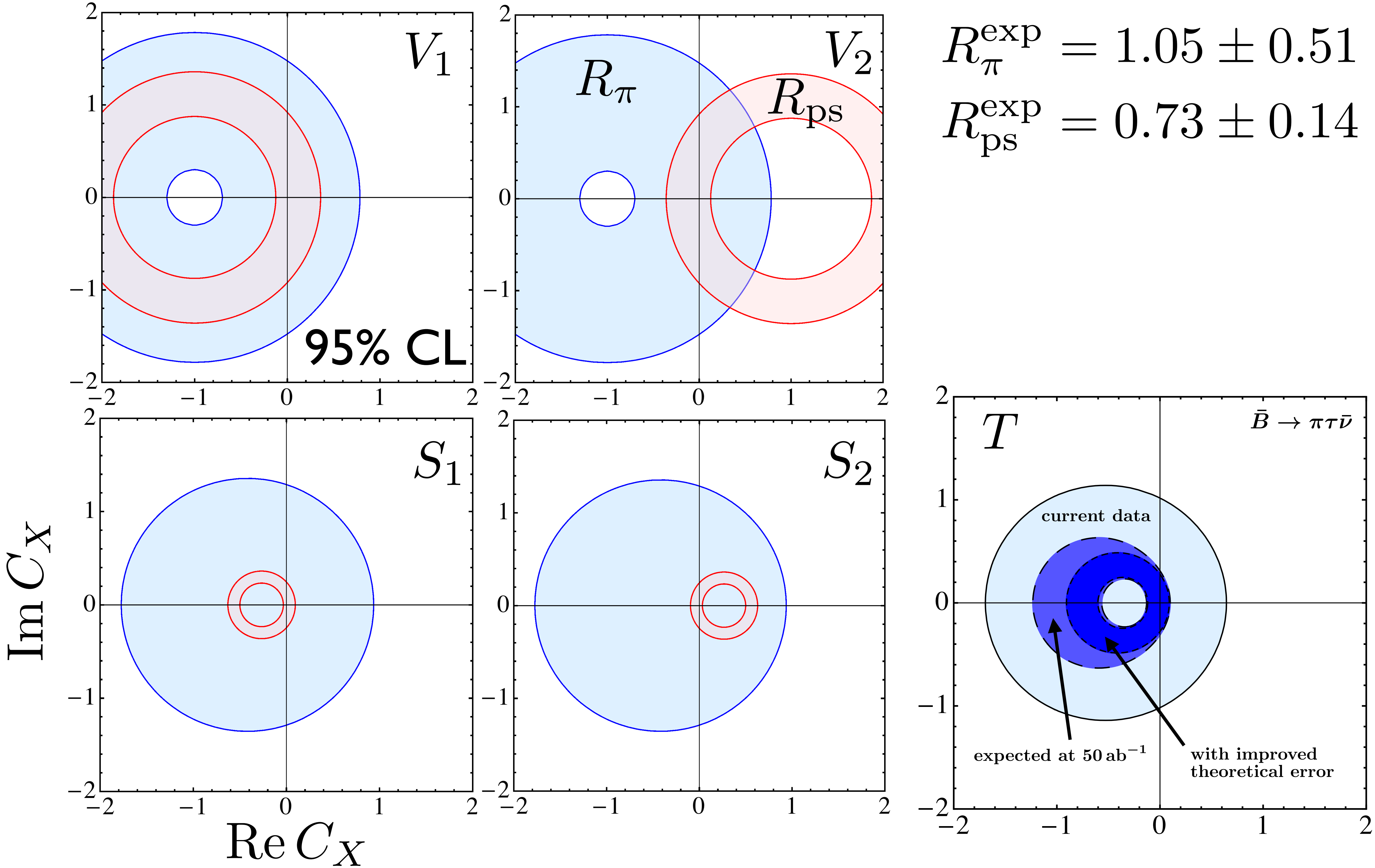
Exp. status in 2016 and Belle II prospect

Belle ~ 1/ab Belle II ~50/ab



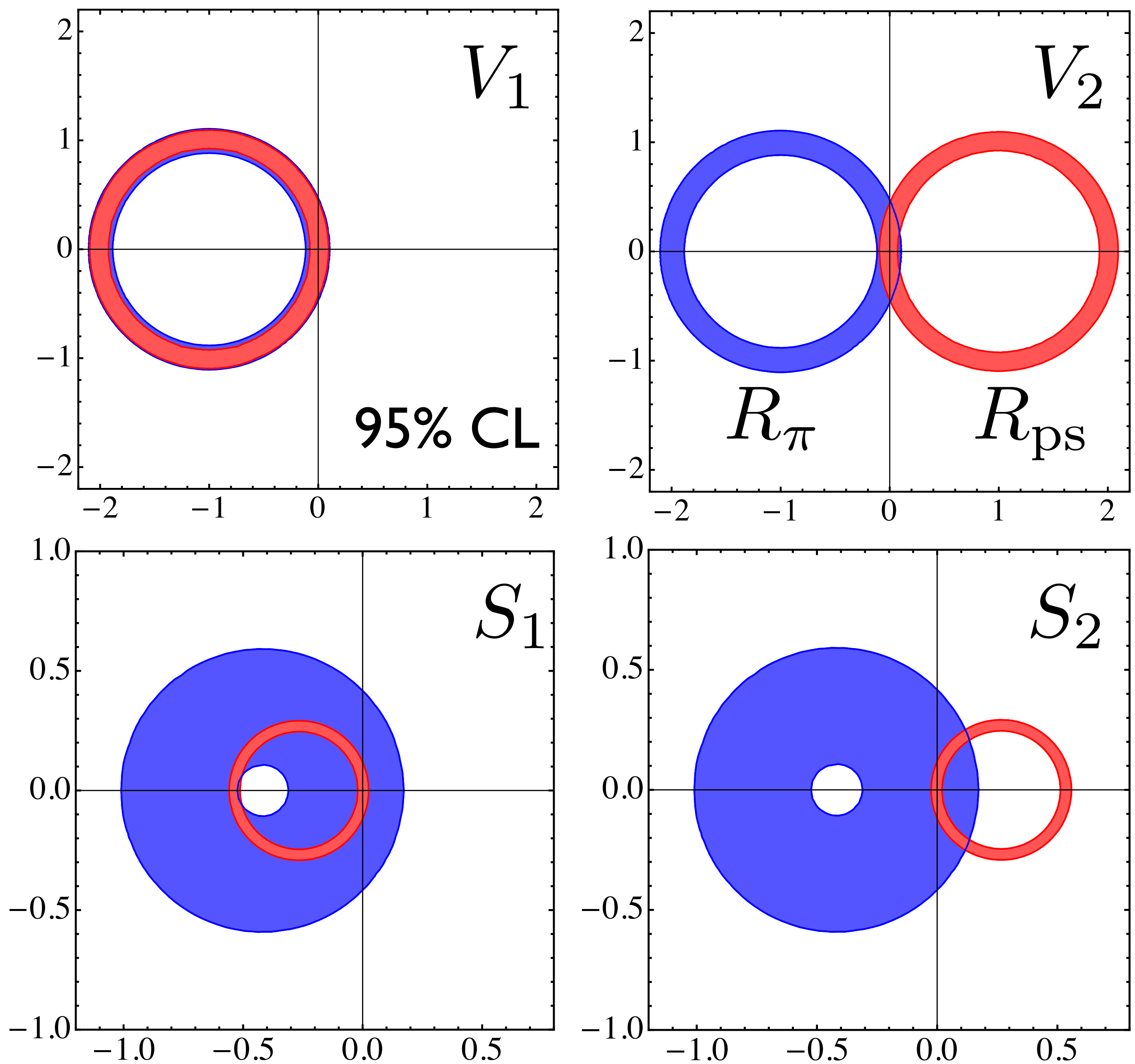
Present constraint

$$R_\pi^{\rm exp} = 1.05 \pm 0.51$$
$$R_{\rm ps}^{\rm exp} = 0.73 \pm 0.14$$



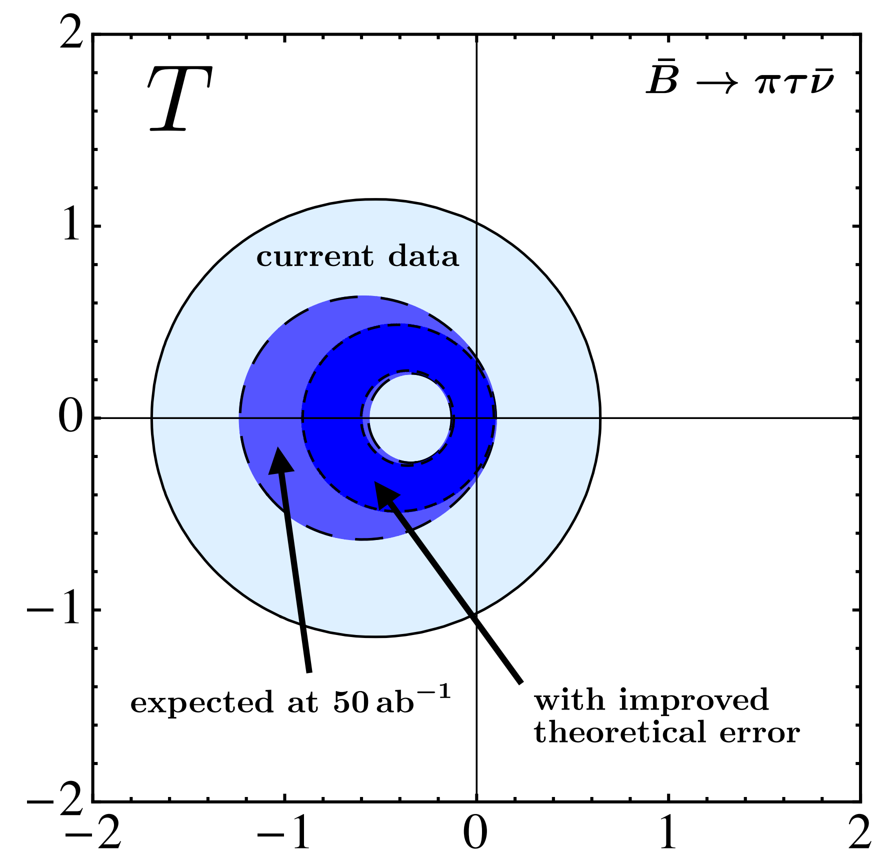
Future prospect

Belle II ~50/ab   cf. Belle ~ 1/ab



Scaling the present errors as $1/\sqrt{\mathcal{L}}$

the central values = SM



Summary

- Model-independent analysis of $b \to u\tau\bar{\nu}$

  $B \to \pi\tau\bar{\nu}, \tau\bar{\nu}$

- Observables of less uncertainties

$$R_{\rm ps} = \frac{\tau_{B^0}}{\tau_{B^-}} \frac{\mathcal{B}(B^- \to \tau^-\bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\ell^-\bar{\nu}_\ell)}$$

most sensitive

$$R_\pi = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\tau^-\bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(\bar{B}^0 \to \pi^+\ell^-\bar{\nu})}$$

sensitive to tensor

complementary to $R_{\rm ps}$

$$R_{\rm pl} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \to \tau\bar{\nu}_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(B \to \mu\bar{\nu}_\mu)}$$

no theoretical uncertainty

need more statistics ?

- Other observables

  q^2 distribution, $B \to \rho\tau\bar{\nu}$